

JERUSALEM . HAIPA

THURSDAY

THE JERUSALEM



Marginal Column By GRORGE LEONOT

THREE weeks have elapsed since the Geneva conference opened, but North Korea's plan for the reunification of the peninsula remains the only one before it. The Western nations have punched the blueprint proposed by General Nam II 'all of gaping holes through where they can endorse as unanimously as 'hey have rejected the Communist offer. Mr. Richard Casey, of Australia spoke for most of the Knesset yesterday when Mr. I knesset which they can endorse as unanimously as 'hey have rejected the Communist offer. Mr. Richard Casey, of Australia spoke for most of the Knesset yesterday when Mr. I knesset yesterday when Mr. I knesset heested again in the Knesset heested again in the Knesset for most of the Knesset yesterday when Mr. I knesset knesset Reporter What the yesulity disgraceful conditions in the Sulling resulting as the Municipal Council were raised again in the Knesset Reporter What there would suit when Mr. I knesset Reporter What there would in the Fernal Again in the Knesset Reporter What there would in the knesset Reporter What the post of

husioned about conditions in Rhee's domain to pass a resolu-tion advising that his regime be limited to South Korea at least until national elections could be held. China's entry into the war and the return of the battle-line to approximately the old North-Bouth frontier disposed of that impending crisis in U.N.-Rhee relations.

DUT the simmering erisis boiled over again in mid-1962, when Rhee demanded constitutional amendments of the Assembly which would legalize the
election of the President by popular vote and not by parliament. When his request was refused. Rhee clamped down martial law, allegedly because of
guerrilla activities, and under its
provisions began the arrest of
opposition deputies. He ignored
the Assembly's decision to lift
martial law. When Mr. Truman
informed Rhee that he was
"shocked" by these measures, the
latter blandly assured the U.S.
P esident that he had been mis
informed, More than 50 Assemblymen refused to attend assensin
in protest against Rhee's dietatorial methods; Rhee sent the
police to round them up. Even
tually, on July 4, 1902, Rhee obtained assemt to his amendments
after finally getting together a
quorum with the help of policeescorted Assemblymen and II
others who were brought in from
prison. The Assembly building
was locked and guarded by police throughout the night. In
August of that year, Rhee was
recursed as President, The U.N.
Commission for the Unification
and Rehabilitation of Korea accused Rhee, in the period which
proceded the election, of atbenapting mob rule and the restriction of freedom of political
expression.

Jerusalem, May 20.

A Chemist, Madam?

Debate Airs Local

Without Britain — Ike

WASHINGTON. Websales Giberton, — President Bernard, Websales State of the Control of the Part of without any perceptible success trying to convince President Syngman Rhee to agree to such sections.

It is a pointed by the Minister, and can recommend suitable silvers and can recommend suitable silvers and can recommend suitable silvers. Are considered to the military silvers and the sections.

It is a successive the success trying to convince of the United King to the State of the State o

Municipal Affairs S-E Asia Pact Possible Advisory Council Jordan Will Not Undertake Without Britain — Ike

SECUL, Wednesday (UP). — American troops were ordered to remain on their posts for the next 12 hours, and police dec-

American troops were ordered to remain on their posts for the next 12 hours, and police declared a "super emergency" today as South Korea prepared to go to the polis in its third national assembly election.

American officers ordered their men to leave their posts only on official business during the next three days. Troops in that area, which stretches from Pusan to Seoul, are for the most part stationed in downtown areas where election violence is liable to break out.

Voters will go to the polls tomorrow to choose representatives for 203 legislature sets.

Shortly after the "super emergency" went into effect today, police seized handbills distributed by a prominent opposition candidate and stood by while hoodlums beat the men who were distributing them.

Bonn Cancels Ex-Nazi's

To Aid Junta In Ruling Egypt

Jerusalem Post Reporter
While the country is in the
throes of the doctors' strike, the
threat of a work stoppage of
even greater magnitude is beginning to take form. This reporter
reliably learned that at the next

To Abide by UN Decision

Military Aid Pact

KARACHI, Wednesday (Reuter)

— Pakistan and the U.S. signed
a mutual defence assistance
agreement here today under
which Pakistan will receive substantial assistance for developing her armed forces.

The agreement will make
equipment services and other
assistance available to Pakistan
in accordance with the U.N.
charter.

In a statement to the press.

charter.

In a statement to the press,
Foreign Minister Zafrullah Khan
said that the text made it clear
that the agreement did not make
it obligatory for Pakistan to
provide bases for the U.S., nor
did it entail any defensive alliance.

To Reopen on June 1 VIENNA, Wednesday (INA).

(IN A , Reuter, Ramallah Radio)

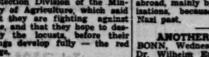
WHEAT STOLEN
Fifteen dunams of wheat
were cut and stolen on Sunday hight from Be'eri, a kibbutz in the western Negev, the but in the western Negev, the
Army spokesman announced
yesterday. Tracks of three men
led to the Egyptian border.
A Jordan allegation that an
Largel unit on Tuesday night had
find on Katanna was denied
by the Army spokesman yesterday.

Goldmann Warns Of Danger in Rumania NEW YORK Wednesday, (UP)

DAY OF PRAYER
The Chief Rabbinate of
rael has declared Sunday
a day of prayer and a half
of fast for the imprisoned
persecuted Jews of Ruma

as others see us ...

I superb newspaper. Since the Wideser Library at Har-vard University already has a



Histodrut's Anti-Intellectual Bias Caused Strike, Doctors Charge

TEL AVIV, Wednesday. - Speakers at a meeting of striking Violence Precedes
South Korean Poll
SECUL, Wednesday (UP).

TEL AVIV, Wednesday. — Speaker's at a meeting of striking salaried physicians and sympathizing private practitioners here this morning were almost unanimous in claiming that the background to the present three-day strike arose from an "anti-intellectual" feeling on the part of the Histadrut leaders dealing with trade union affairs.

Sprinzak Appeals For

the background to the present three-day strike arose from an "anti-intellectual" feeling on the part of the Histadrut Jeaders dealing with trade union affairs.

Dr. Avigdori, Chairman of the Medical Association, told the meeting that he had been advised by representatives of other his the meeting that he had been advised by representatives of other his this eampaign were to continue. The strike went into its action of the strike and return to work was made that they would be ready to leave the labour federation if this eampaign were to continue. The strike went into its action of the strike and return to work was made to be an interest of the committee, profession of the strike and return to work was made to be an interest of the committee, profession of the c

Civil Service Strike Looms By SYD APPLEBAUM

Israel Social Security **Evokes Interest Abroad**

The inauguration of Israeis National Insurance Law has attracted wide interest in social

The March issue of the Inter-national Labour Organization periodical, "Industry and La-bour," contains a detailed review

Clifer

Savoy Hotel

5 Rehov Goula Tel. 62457 Comfortably Purnished

Miss Arna Sokolow, American dancer, chortographer and teacher, also arrives to help train the Inbail dance group.

A reception for the Haifs yournalist. Mrs. Alins Schwartz (Shihor) on the occasion of the publication of her book "Operation Goliath," was held in the Haifs Museum on Tuesday night Mayor Abba Khoushy, authors, critics and journalists were among the guests.

Mr. David Tusaynski a French painter, arrived in Israel this week for two months as guest of the Fetah Tikva Municipality.

Hassia Levy is giving a pence Recital at \$45 pm. on \$5.... 3y, May 22, at the YMCA. Sevusalem.

The Elieser Kaplan School of Economics and Social Sciences—the Hebrew University is to award the annual Dr. Emanuel Koenig stemor, all Prize in Economics at \$30 this evening at the Terra Sancta Building, Hall 31 to air, Nahum Gross for his MaA. thesis on "inflation and Economic Policy in Israel First Phase 1949/50." The public is invited.

Mr. M Bartur Director of the Ministry of Flance of School of Economic Policy in Israel First Phase 1949/50. The public is invited.

Mr. M Bartur Director of the Ministry of Flance of the Andrea Ministry of Flance of the Man Abadian School of Economic Policy in Israel First Phase 1949/50. The public is invited.

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Aviv on Saturday.

Dr. H. Sonnabend, head of the Ashkelon Local Council and formerly Senior Lecturer and Acting Head of the Department of Social Studies in the Witwatersrand University of Johannesburg, South Africa has been appointed Research Fellow in Anthropometry and Ethnography for one year at the Elieser Kaplan School of Seculosia Sciences — the Hebrew University. NEW APPOINTMENTS

versity.

Professor G. Hass, Associate Professor of Ecology, Hebrew University, has been promoted to a full professorship. Dr. Nathan Sair, of the Surgery Department of the Hadassah University Hospital, has been appointed Lecturer in Surgery in the Family of Medicine.

Israel is Different

— Agudat Yisrael
TEL AVIV Wednesday. — The rejection of the idea that Israel is a nation like other nations, the preservation of independent Agudat Yisrael education, a demand for increasing the preservation of the preservatio

Dutch Jews' White Paper | Yesterday's Preset On Kidnapping of War Orphans

By HENRIETTE BOAS | last moment from the convent

Comfortably Purnished

ROGMS

with blephone and pripate showers.

Jourist Moals

pripate showers.

Jourist Moals

pripate was a second of the form of the second of the Virgin of the Poor at Banneux on March 10. The Butter Switch was orghana, who disappeared. Anneke Beekman with the strice application of the various popular has been missing ever a significant of the property was a strictly of the popular of the strice application and strice of the season of the strice application and strice application of the strice application of th

Or Risk Death

BERLIN Wednesday (Reuter).—A man in hospital here has not slept for four days because doctors say if he sleeps he might die.

Mr. Kurt Muller, 45, a make breeder, was bitten by a poisonous snake on Saturday. Doctors injected him with an antidote to snake poisoning and are making

poisoning and are making him pace the ward of a hos-pital to keep awake until his system is clear of poison.

'Consulate House'

RANGOON, Vednesday (Reuter). — A great drum sounded at twelve minutes after noon

A reception in honour of the World Sephardi Conference delegates was held in the Haifa Zion hour by the town's Sephardi community yearerday. Mr. B. Shitreet, Minister of Police, Mr. A. Benroy, President of the World Sephardi Federation, and Mr. A Haifon, MK, were among the guests.

Professor Alexander Klein, of the Technion, and Mr. Richard Kauffmann, Jertsalem, have been invited by the Union Internationale des Architects to represent Israel town-planners at the Congress held in Athens this month.

Mr. Ze'ev Laqueur has left for

Mr. Zeev Laqueur has left for Some 2,500 monks, dressed in bright orange robes, who will take part in the council, sat in "Consulate House," where the opening ceremony the Russian Consulate, it was learned yesterday accompanied by his wife the screen series of the screen the screen to be in the screen to be in the screen to be in the souncil, sat in the "Consulate House," where the opening ceremony took place.

Lesving les Armenia

Lesving les Armenia

The Rev. Archimandrite Pap.

The Abadian, Senior Vicar of the Church.

The Armenian Church, George VI.

Armenian Church, George VI.

At Etchmisdzim, Archimandrite Abadian is fiying by way of Vienna and Moscow.

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At Etchmisdzim, Archimandrite Abadian is fiying by way of Vienna and Moscow and Safet of the Church.

At Etchmisdzim in

BHUFFLE IN RUMANIA
LONDON, Wednesday (Reuter).

Mr. Alexander Barladeanu has
been relieved of his post as Rumanian Minister of Foreign
Trade, the Rumanian news agency Agerpress said yesterday, and
Mr. Gaston Marin has been reileved of his post as Minister of
Electric Power, it added.

Both have been appointed vicepresidents of the State Planning
Committee.

Mr. Gheorghe Closes has been
appointed Minister of Electric
Power and Mr. Marcel Popessu
Minister of Föreign Trade.

limp, had a 22 automatic pistol
with a "revenge" list of names
of potential victims inscribed on
the Abusiness or family row is
said to be at the back of the
said to be at the back SHUFFLE IN RUMANIA

ON THE AIR

mervation of independent Yisrael education, a defer increased Orthodor attent to Israel, and the attracting Oriental and in Jowa to the ranks of Tisrael, as well as programme for the conference of the guidat Yisrael in Jerusah in scheduled to take ing conference of the guidat Yisrael in Jerusah in is scheduled to take in the main issues in the might weeks, spokesthe moreometric to the moreometric to the moreometric to the might in Tel might.

Second Programme for Pensor Works of Corner, Il 10 Requests (R), 1 48 Works of Corner (R), 1 40 Programme for Pensor (R), 1 40 Programme for P

MB Strike 'Justified

ground in refusing any increase in physicians mainries during the current fiscal year, and the doctors should agree to a waiting period "Ha'arets" (Independent) asserts. The paper criticizes the strike, since it inevitably endangers public health, is spite of the doctors' efforts to avoid hardahip for the population. But it stresses that the physicians' and other professionals' claims for better payment are fundamentally justified, and the Government abould be prepared to satisfy these demands and abandon its old attitude of "mechanical egalitarianism." The paper points out that the ratio between a doctor's salary and a skilled worker's wage is at present a highly anomalous 1.4:1. "Haboker" (General Zionist) expresses full sympathy with the "aims of the strike," but carefully avoids taking a stand on the strike itself. The paper also lays the main stress on the problem of the differential between professionals' and worker's earnings, which according to the General Zionist organ, the Histadrut tries to restrict for outdated ideological reasons. "Haboker" smiphasizes that a real solution will only be reached by an "organic" stabilisation of prices and values in general, and the professionals should be the first to insist on such a policy.

"Al Hamishmar" (Mapam) says that the strike is "shocking." While the doctors are entitled to an improvement of their conditions, their situation is not so desperate as to warrant such a grave step, the paper feels On the other hand has is not so desperate as to warrant is not so desperate as to warrant such a grave step, the paper feels. On the other hand, the paper severely criticizes the sanctions taken by the Histadrut Executive against the strike leaders, and the lack of serious efforts on the part of the Government or the Histadrut to forestall the strike by negotiations.

ernment or the Histadrut to forestall the strike by negotiations.

"Kol Ha'am" (Communist) attacks the declisions of the Histadrut in the strongest terms, and expresses once more full solidarity with the doctors' struggle. "Zmanim" (Progressive) calls for legislative measure for the settlement of labour conflicts in vital public services in order to avoid such strikes in the future.

"Davar" (Histadrut) devotes its leading article to a polemic against "Al Hamishmar," which had claimed that the official Co-L index does not correspond with the facts; "Davar" calls the attitude of the left-wing opposition paper "irresponsible," since it spreads defeatism as to the stability of our prices.

After the Knesset resolutions on foreign policy which ware ad opted almost unanimously, "Hatsofe" (Misrahi World Union) calls for a renewal of mass immigration. The paper stresses the importance of a solid front at home, and deplores the physicians' strike in this connection.

"Constructive Opposition"

Medical School to Buy

constructive Opposition "Hamodia" (Agudat Yisrael) says that its Knesset representatives have shown once more that they are a constructive opposition, by supporting the Government's foreign policy. The paper feels that our political situation has improved alightly, and expresses the hope that the contents of Mr. Dulles' statement to Ambassador Eban will soon be released. The key to Israel's return to the Israel's soveroll to it is not enough to accept resolutions for align, says "Herut," calling for deeds, and operations "on both sides of the border" in accordance with Israel's sovereign rights.

"Hakol" (Agudat Yisrael dissidents) warns against advances to the Eastern bloc out of spite

sidents) warns against advances to the Eastern bloc out of spite and criticizes in this connection an article in favour of the estab-liahment of diplomatic relations between Israel and Communist China which was published re-cently in "semi-official" "Davar." The Reverend Charles Smith, presenting a report drawn up by the Church's Jewish Missions Committee, said that the members of these golf clubs, perhaps organizers, might possibly be members of the Church. He urged an end to discrimination.

PURCHASING MISSION OPENS HAMBURG BRANCH HAMBURG, Wednesday (INA),

The Israel Purchasing Mission
in Germany has opened a
branch office here, mainly to
supervise freight arrangements

SHEEDSHEARING REGINS AT SDE BOKER
BEERSHEBA, Wednesday, —
Sheepshearing began in 8de
Boker yesterday morning. It will
take over a week, after which
the flock will be driven northwards for mammer grazing.

At the Cinema

British capital during the day.

Ex-guardsman Goldberg, 1.90 metres tall and walking with a limp, had a .22 automatic pistol with a "revenge" list of names of potential victims inscribed on it. A business or family row is said to be at the back of the ahootings. After the third shooting, police were issued with revolvers—contrary to British tradition. COME Israel documentary films
were well worth seeing this
week. An excellently photographed account of the Independence Day parade and festivities (produced by the Government Information Service) is
shown in some cinemas throughout the country (I saw the film
at the Eden, Tel Aviv). On Tuesday morning, the Keren Hayesod
showed the Press three well-conceived documentaries, called
"Harvest from the Waters" (on
deep age fishing), "Transition"
(on Ma barof) and "Acre."

JERUSALEM CINEMAS ZAS: Become Tor're Mine Ind week.

EDISON: Fair Wind To Java.

ORGIL: Iros Mistrees, Ind week.

ORION: Return to Paradise.

ORNA: The Jame Singer.

STUDIO: La Minute de Verite.

EION: The Bains Came.

New Submarine Hunter



Britain's latest long-range submarine hunting aircraft — the Avro Shackleton Mark III — seen during a test flight. The new machine is already in production for RAF Coastal Command and South African Air Forces. Its great ocean patrolling range is extended by additional fuel storage and other modifications, special soundproofing, improved visibility and tricycle undercarriage.

Express Photo

Athlotic Moote North Agrican Agrical Security Administration is about to publish a comprehensive study of the Israel law in the next issue of its official publication.

FOUR FOR RINA

worthy of mention were the two youths, Droyan, who covered the 1,500 metres in 4.38.0, and Bar-Or, who cleared 6.0 metres in the long jump.

Gift Kits for Blind

War Veterans

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES

EMÉRGENCY PHARMACIES
JERUSALEM: Givant, Rehavia,
Amudim, near Egged, 3831.
TEL AVIV: Kolberg, 28 Allenby,
3964. Nordau, 187 Bes Yehuda.
28572. Nesah Israel, 11 Nesah Israel, 28545. Biver, 27 Bramfeis,
Rassoc Qr. Hadassah, Hatiltva Qr.,
67694. JAFFA: Galenica. 19 Rehov
4, 88459. NAHLAT GANIM: Freshel,
13 Rehov Roshi. Nahlat Yitzhak:
Flaherman, opposite Bedolah factory,
HAIFA: Nordau, 13 Nordau, 4009.
Mashish, Irak, opposite Hadar
cinema, 3058. EIEYAT BIALIE:
Bialik. 7238.

EMERGENCY PHYSICIANS
JERUSALEM: Dr. H. Menke, S.
Shlomsion Hamelia, 4572. Dr. L.
Romanoti, 11 Ariosovoff, 61217. Dr.
Y. Shore, 38 Rashi.
TEL AVIV: Dr. M. Shaham, 1 8yrkin, 25642. Dr. N. L. Sacher, 155
Dizengoff, 28383. Dr. B. Levitan, 11
Hayarden, 66507. JAFFA: Dr. Alcalai, 65 Rehov 4. Dr. Weinbarg,
4 Rehov 65.
MAIFA: Dr. A. Eperon, 67 Hersl.
5577. Dr. N. Landau, 4 Mahanayim,
6832. Dr. H. Sherman, 3 Haneviim,
2434.

81 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel Aviv

The long-assaited attraction

Los Jerezanos Trio

Bialik, 7230.

Athletic Meets, North and South

Light athletics meetings over the week-and ranged from the south to The north of the country. Hosts Dorot Hapoel bested her rivals in a Negev Hapoel meet, in which 100 athletes took part to win with 106 points. Next came Be'eri, 65, followed by Beersheba with 59. The great heat had its effect on the hardy participants.

Some good results were schieved at the Tel Aviv Stadium, where 80 sportsmen and women, from Maccabl's Tel Aviv. T.A. North, B.M.A. Jerusalem, Haifa, Ramat Gan, Petah Tikva and Jaffa branches competed. Haifa's capable Youef Salame was only 1/10th of a second outside the Israel record in winning the 1500 metres in 4:11.7, while Arie Kleinstub, Tel Aviv North, was in good form in taking the men's high jump with 1.85 metres. Among the women, Tamar Matel, of T.A., was first in the high jump with 1.50m, and simha Levy, from T.A. North, "top dog" in the shot-put with 10.51m, god results were: ToUTH (FF TO 18): 180 m: Ka-

10.51m.
Other good results were:
YOUTH (UP TO 18): 100 m: Kuperievits, Ramat Gan, 11.5 sees;
300 m: A. Matslish, Ramat Gan,
38.4 sees; Long jump: S. Miarshi,
Petah Tikva, 6.30 m; and a
"double" for Karek, North, with
a 14.31 m; shot-put win and a

King Saud Contributes King Saud Contributes
LONDON, Wednesday (Reuter).

King Saud of Saudi Arabia has
given 100,000 Iraqi dinars
(1100,000) towards the cost of
repairing the Dome of the Rock
in the Arab quarter of Jerusalem which was damaged durling the Arab attack on Israel.

Announcing this, the Saudi
Arabian Embassy here said the
King had also offered to defray
the total cost of the repairs if
the other Islamic countries could
not find the remaining 500,000
dinars estimated to be necessary.

Where 7 to 90

Lag B'Omer Pestival:

Professor V. Klausner en Lag
B'Omer, Bar-Kochba and RablAkiva; Belt Ha'am, Talpio branch; Cafe Talpiot, 7.30 p.m. Exhibitions:

Exhibition of "Small Greek Sculpture" continuing exhibition of oils and charcoal drawings by Litvinovsky Display of Pessach and Omer utersits. National Museum Besslet, 2-1, 3-6 p.m.

Library:

American Library and Reading Room. U.S. Consulate, Mamiliah Ed. Entrance free, 2-1, 3-4.

Rd. Entrance free. 9-1, 5-5.

Archaeology:—
Department of Antiquities. Special exhibition chalcolithic objects from Tell Abu-Matar, near Beershebs, Rehov Shlome Hamelka, 6773. Dr. H. Menka, 5 Shlomsion Hamelka, 6773. Dr. L. Schore, 28 Rashi. Tell Aviversity conducted tour, new administration build-line, 25642. Dr. N. L. Sacher, 18 ce free, 9-1, 8-6.

Redley's Ice Revue, at Zion 6.15 and 9.15 p.m. TEL AVIV

**Rolary:

"The Public and Government Service: Mr. D. Rosolio, Civil Service Commissioner: Luncheon meeting, £O.A. House. Theatrs;

"Near-A-Din" Chamber Theatrs, Mograbi, £30 pm. "Pantomine, Chamber Theatre, Mograbi, £30 pm.

Concert at Noga Case, from & p.m. to 13 midnight Dance and dine at the Cocktail Bar.

Bar.

Dr. i. B. Nash. Professor of Education at New York University: "Physical Training and Health." Streums Health Contre. 9 p.m.

RITZ BAR RESTAURANT, Wateriya, Tol. 556. Daneing Nightly to the music of the "GIDALI" Band collect culche " Grilled mest * European Service Low prices.

"Maccabi Month"

"Maccabi Month"

This June will be "Meccabi Month". It was announced by the Maccabi sports organization after two days of Central Committee conferences here.

During "Maccabi Month" the sports organization will sponsor a drive to open new branches and organize special sports and culture events. The conference, which was centred on the problem of the low physical standard of the nation's youth. slso decided to hold a Maccabi sports festival next Pessah, The conference was opened by Mr. I. Rokach, Minister of the Interior.

The March issue of the International Labour Organization periodical, "Industry and Labour Organization of the law.

A POSTAL AGENCY is to be opened at the Ramat Gan Stadium tomorrow on the occasion of the Scout jambore. A poetal periodical, "Industry and Labour Organization of the law.

A POSTAL AGENCY is to be opened at the Ramat Gan Stadium tomorrow on the occasio FOUR FOR RINA
Individual baneurs at this
meeting must go, however, to
Rina Weinreich, of Tel Aviv, who
in the girls (up to 17) class
gained four wins: 00 m. in 8.2
secs., 100 m. in 13.2 secs., high
jump with 1.52 m. and the long
jump with 4.72 m.

Jump with 4.72 m.

Tel Aviv Hapoel came out on top with 280% pts. in another Hapoel meet at Rehovot, in front of Givat Brenner, 204, and Rishon le Zion, 58%. Among the 80 odd athletes from Tel Aviv and the South was star sprinter David Tabak—out after a long absence. Israel's winner at the Mediterranean Games some years back proved he was still a "fiyer" to be contended with by returning 11.1 seconds in the 100-metre run. Sifberman, of Tel Mond, in an effort outside the scope of the tournament, cleared 40.20 metres in a diagus throw.

Hapoel also staged a District Lew Lazar, welter weight boxer from Aldgate, London, has been matched for an eli-mination bout for the right to face Wally Thom, the holder of the British crown, in a title fight.

The Hollywood Judo Club won the State Judo title at. San Jose, California, by defeat-ing the San Jose Buddhist Church team. Hapoel also staged a District meet for the Capital in the Jeru-salem Y.M.C.A. for athletes, of the City and Corridor. Among results

AMERICAN FAMILY
WISHES TO SELL:

1948 Chevrolet Sedan
in excellent condition

Electrical appliances,
radios, etc., and household
utensils.
22 Rehov Dubnov. Tel Aviv.,
tpart. 23, May 21-23, Tours
10-12 & 3-8.

War Veterans
TEL AVIV. Wednesday. — Ten
special kits to aid bilnd war vet rans were handed to Mr. Nussbaum, secretary of the Israel
War Veterans Association, at a
ceremony at the Ministry of Defence here yesterday. The gift
was presented by Mr. Ben Kaufman, National Director of the
Jewish War Veterans of the U.S.
now visiting Israel, on behalf of
the Aipha Gamma Club of Washington and CARE organization.
The kits consist of a collapeiseript guide, a pocket slate and
stylus, a game of checkers and
a pack of Braille playing cards. TO LET 2 ROOM FLAT "SIGNON," L. Samoshi, 61 Rehov Herzi, Haifa, Tel 4730

Ford 10 H.P. MODEL 1950 for sale i. good condition. No agents.

Apply: Descerzov, 178 Rehov Ben Yehuda Tel Aviv, Tel, 20638, evening hours. FOR SALE Radio, double-bed, buffet,

secretary white cupbeards Schutz, 5 Rehov Hassolel, Jerusalem, 9-1, 2-5.

Clearance Sale

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WANTED: CAPABLE Insurance Expert

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WANTED

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Applications to be address Portland Coment Works P.O.B. 1606, Haifa, "Nesher" Ltd., Tel. 68166.



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Daily Menu - IL.1.000 and up. **Tourist Menus**

Excellent home-made Cake

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RATION NEWS

USALEM: Rice for children: gr., Aleph cards, 200 gr., Bet is, temp. 21, Tet 8, cards dated Basns: 300 gr., no coupon, The ma'bara, the first to have some or coupons dated May 22 Mags for invalids: 4. Het Aleph 1, 2. Het Ett 7; 8. Est Gimmel 18. Ergs for vereiarisase: 5 ergs. Tet 19. Tet 10. Chicken; 20 gr., coupon Med May 22 May 10. Chicken for expeciant mothers: 1,500 gr., coupons 9 and 10: Chicken for elderly persons: 800 gr., coupon Mem Heb 2. May ration. Invalids: 800 gr., elderly persons: 800 gr., coupon Mem Heb 2. May ration. Invalids: 800 gr., set 10 gr., bet 10 gr.,

TIBERIAS, Wednesday. — The Municipal Council last night decided to fask the Minister of Tabour to set a date for the liquidation of the mo'bers here. The mo'bers, the first to have been established in the country, still contains 1,000 families.

Our beloved friend and cousin

Mrs. Else Siedner (Née Goldberg)

The funeral will leave the Danziger Hospital, Rehov Grussnberg, Tel Aviv, on Thursday, May 20, at 10.20 a.m. Transport available.

Else Nathan, Jerusalem Tel Aviv. Hanna Bein, Jerusalem.

THE HEBREW UNIVERSITY OF JERUSALEM

Mourns the Death MOINU NUAS

PROFESSOR

do the University from its inception and red as its President in the years 1948-1952.

Housing Revolution Lag B'Omer Observances In Army Project

Lag B'Omer festivities were opened yesterday on Mount Zion in the presence of Dr. Z. Kahana, the Director-General of the Ministry of Religious Affairs, and representatives of the Army Chaplains. Torches from Mt. Valencia oranges to Britain, and the Ministry of Religious Affairs, and representatives of the Army Chaplains. Torches from Mt. Valencia oranges to Britain, and the Ministry of Religious Affairs, and representatives of the Army Chaplains.

Israel's Best Citrus Season Ends Today

Committee Named to Study

Donkey Day



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BENERAL ELECTRICAL & REFRIGERATION ENGINEERS LTD. TEL AVIV. FINANCIAL CENTRE, 6 AHUZAT BAYIT ST., P. O. B. 722, TEL 62543 SUMPLEY OF THE PRESTREET ON OWN STREET

From the Classic beloved by Millions comes a Glowing Screen Portrait Capturing Swiss Alps Based on the be Johanna Spyri

russlem branch of the coracle Medical Association extra. This was a demand which could not be met by a sociation and the Histadrut. According to a unanimous resistion about 350 members at Beit Hamilton a better this afternoon, the purpose of the Histadru's action about 350 members at Beit Hamilton a better the country will resist all attempts to create a rival federation, the resolution continued. The meeting decided that the struggle of the Medical Association. Doctors throughout the country will resist all attempts to create a rival federation, the resolution continued. The meeting decided that the struggle of the Medical Association continued. The meeting decided that the struggle of the Medical Association to rance scale for salaried doctors would continue unabated until their demands are achieved.

Pressure Less on MDA

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Pressure on Magen Doctors in a salary in yesterds and in any yesterds and in the first demands are achieved.

Pressure on Magen Doctors in a salary in yesterds and in the resolution continued. The meeting decided that the struggle of the Medical Association to make the proposed the salaried doctors would continue unabated and the struggle of the Medical Association to make the proposed the salaried doctors would continue unabated and the struggle of the Medical Association to make the proposed the salaried doctors would continue unabated and the salaries and the salaries which were withdrawn some months at the salaries which were withdrawn some months at the salaries which were withdrawn some months are continued.

Haifa Strike

Haifa Strike

Haifa Strike

Haifa private physicians held a two hour solidarity strike yesterday and joined the salaries the salaries which were withdrawn some months at the salaries which were withdrawn the country will resist all attempts to create a rival federation, the resolution continued. The meeting decided that the struggle of the Medical Association for a new scale for salaried dectors would continue unabated until their demands are achieved.

Pressure Less on MDA

Pressure Less on MDA

Pressure on Magen David Adom stations was less today than yesterday, when many persons had not realized that the strike had begun and had tried to obtain medical attentian for non-urgent matters.

The strike committee maintained a special roster of doctors ready to go out wherewer they were needed, but it is reported that there was no special call for them.

Work in hospitals and first aid stations continued as yesterday, with a skeleton staff of dectors.

IPA a statement issued today, the Kupat Holim Directorate announced that Sick Fund doctors were already working shorter hours than previously, with older physicians working as hours a day throughout the years and those under 40 working say hours in winter. Doctors and those under 40 working say hours in winter. Doctors and those under 40 working say hours in winter. Doctors and the measures for a prolonged strike in June would not be abandoned and the measures for a prolonged strike in June would beloved by Millions.



Armon David Cla

THE JERUSALEM

important scout tenet was:
"Great is work, seeing that
it honours those who perform

important, second tends was constructed as in an animalized politically and the make with personal properties of the constructed at the really which was constitutionally in the property of the individual, development of the individual, development of the individual developmen

AMERICA and CHINA

Heated Emotions Cloud Friendly Past

KEEPING POSTED

Jerusalem Notebook

No Shrine at Mamillah Site



can save a society from stagnation and moral decline.
Yours etc.
F. HICHENBERG
Tel Aviv, May 2.

Mr. Cohen has headed this school for the last 20 years and bases his educational methods on the idea of teaching a trade or profession apart from elementary schooling. Through this work and with the help of his unending love and understanding, he shows these children the way to become useful members of society.

Unfortunately, Mr. Cohen's work is greatly handicapped by a committee of interested people has been formed and saints are more popular than a live ones because they are so much less trouble. Every time the men from Mercoa cause they are so much less trouble. Every time the men from Mercoa cause they are so much less trouble. Every time the men from Mercoa cause they are so much less trouble. Every time the men from Mercoa cause they are so much less trouble. Every time the men from Mercoa cause they are so much less trouble. Every time the men from Mercoa cause they are so much less trouble. Every time the men from Mercoa cause they are so much less trouble. Every time the men from Mercoa cause they are so much less trouble. Every time the men from Mercoa cause they are so much less trouble. Every time the men from Mercoa cause they are so much less trouble. Every time the men from Mercoa cause they are so much less trouble. Every time the men from Mercoa cause they are so much less trouble. Every time the men from Mercoa cause they are so much less trouble. Every time the men from Mercoa cause they are so much less trouble. Every time the men from Mercoa cause they are so men from the last 20 years and which is the bare minimum for any productive citizen, can we have the and under-town ever look forward to any productive citizen, can we have his educational methods on the less of the elementary education which is the bare minimum for any productive citizen, can we have his educational methods on the less troub and the actual methods of the elementary education which is the bare minimum for any productive ci

lack of funds. In order to remedy this, a committee of interested people has been formed and is ready to receive contributions for the upkeep of this very important institution.

P. FREIWIRTH

Tel Aviv, May 8.

PROOFREADERS

Better, The Jerusalem Post
Sir,—Since the Grand Mufti is no longer in residence, the most dangerous character in Jerusalem is no doubt the fellow who thinks up the transiliterations of Hebrew place names on the Keren Hayesod signs. I choose him for the violence he does to the beholder's eyes, his billities.

During a recent tour of the North I witnessed a good many of his blood-curding crimes, but the most revolting concount of them all is the word "CTYYON" instead of Zion as the name of a village outside of Hadera.

Yours, etc., ERNEST STOCK Tel Aviv, May 8.



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TNUVA CREAM-NOURISHING AND DELICIOUS

Testing for Knowledge

Criterion of Examinations

By Dr. CABL TOTSCHER "NON scholes sed vites discinuss" was once the motto under which the schools did, or pretended to run their business. This tricky indefiniteness of learning "for life" has with us been successfully simplified; we are not even "doing it for the school," because this might include the preferences and aversions of an individual teacher. We are only learning for the examinations.

And the examinations are to be held at a neutral place outside school, the class barred from the subversive wish of its teacher to supply secret help. The test sheet is to be distributed uniformly all over the country from Jerusalem (if it is not first "discovered," as it was last year).

What are the drawbacks of this

what are the drawbacks of this system of rigid examinations?
The Matriculation Test lies like at the heavy hand of fate at least on the last forms of our secondary schools. The reading matter is fixed. Little choice is allowed. The programme is so long that in a normal class the teacher must stick to the ministerial prescriptions in order to be able to cope with the material.

of what he teaches.

Is there no alternative? There is. We might be asked to teach, say, three Periods: Elizabethan England, the Romantic Revolution both in England and America, and the Time of Victoria, with the Augustan. Classicism (Pope etc.) and the 20th Century for choice. Why not trust your teacher to find for himself the right way of "exhibiting the spirit of an age" and "brand it into the minds" of the pupils, as Macaulay proposes?

Macaulay proposes?

A class that is less poetry-minded will induce the teacher to use prose for his exhibition. A more musical class will enjoy a poetic elegy together with one on the piano (by Chopin, as we have tried out), and then ask for more poetry. Why should a teacher, why should a class be imprisoned in a rigid, bitty programme, uniformly disregarding the instructor's predilections, and the character of the inindividual class?

Quotation Machine

But this is what our examination system forces us to do: we have to transform our pupils into quotation machines. If No. 7192 (the test papers are numbered, not named) knows that Wordsworth laments about "what man has made of man," and Shelley is "bowed and chained" by "the heavy weight of hours," he is well on the way to a "pass," And if he can add to this that Walt Whitman is a kind of 19th century "robust" Voice of America, he may even get to a higher grade.

Instead of encouraging the

Instead of encouraging the pupil to do his own bit of think-ing, instead of making him form

MIGDAL Insurance Co. Ltd.

GENERAL MEETING of the members of the Migdal Insurance Company, Ltd. will be held at the Company's Offices, 16 King George Av., Jerusalem,

on Tues., June 22, 1954 at 11 a.m. for the purpose of receiving the Directors' Report and Accounts and for Trans-acting any other business of an ordinary general meeting.

BY ORDER OF THE

teach — teach thoroughly."

A very modern publication on this subject, Barzun's "Teacher in America," even suggests that "examination questions might well be taken from a list previously handed to the student."

What it all boils down to, the experience of the great Master of Harvard University, and my own little case, which I believe to share with many a teacher in Iarael, is this: we need a different programme of studies, less rigid and more thorough, and we feel the necessity of a change in our external uniformity to internal state-controlled adaptability.

To test humas himselves.

To test human beings through their teachers is always better than to judge upon numbered matriculation papers. An extensive written test, to be corrected by the teacher, should allow, or bar, the entrance to the final, oral examination, in which the last decision falls.

decision falls.

For the written test I venture to go so far as F. W. Bateson (Oxford, the home of lost causes in this respect as well?) who proposes to allow the pupils to take text-books and their own written notes to the examinations. Thus they would "learn the highly important taking down of good notes" and the test would lose "its emphasis on verbal memory." No "prentium on quotations," but "training in logical exposition."

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